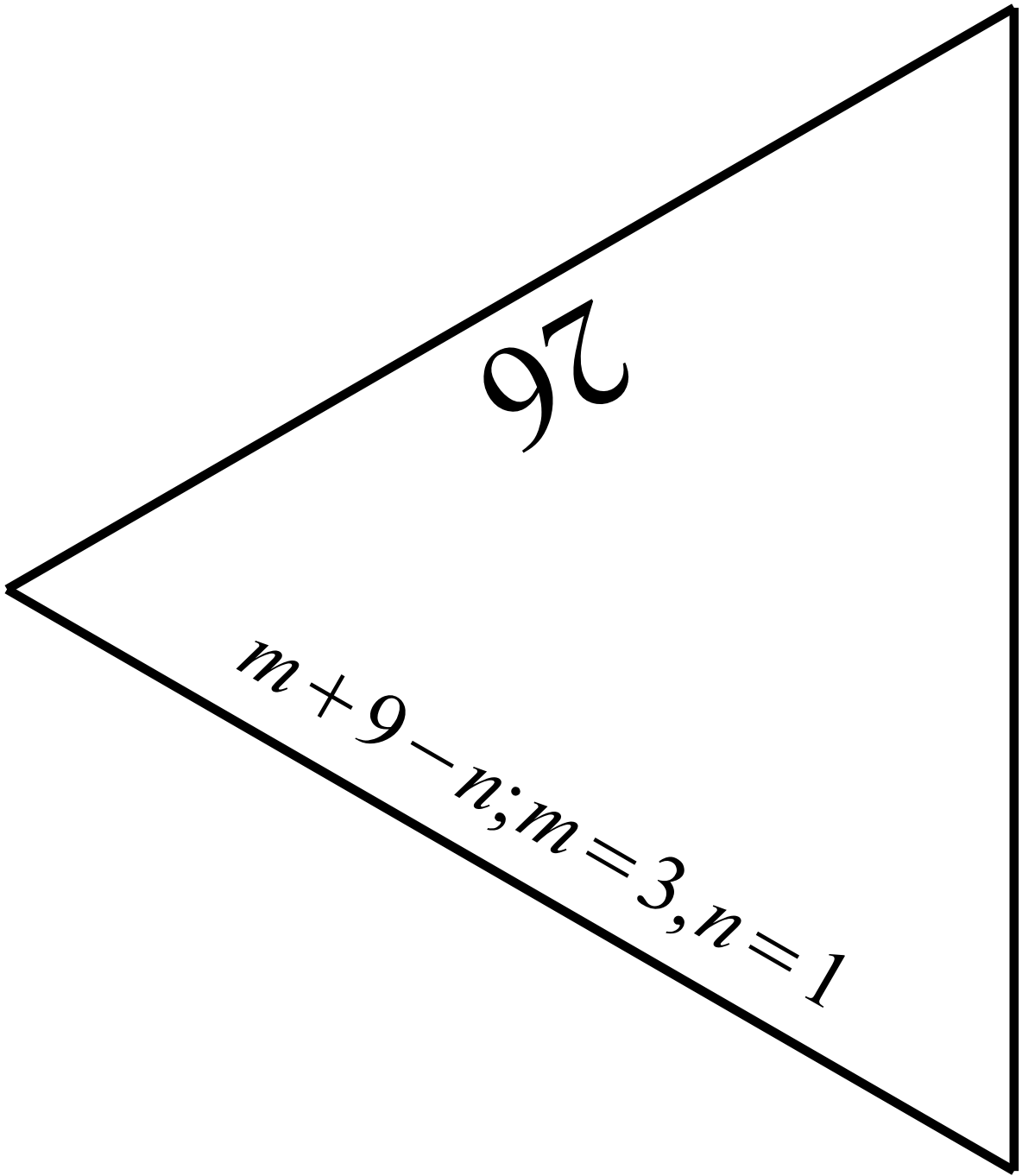
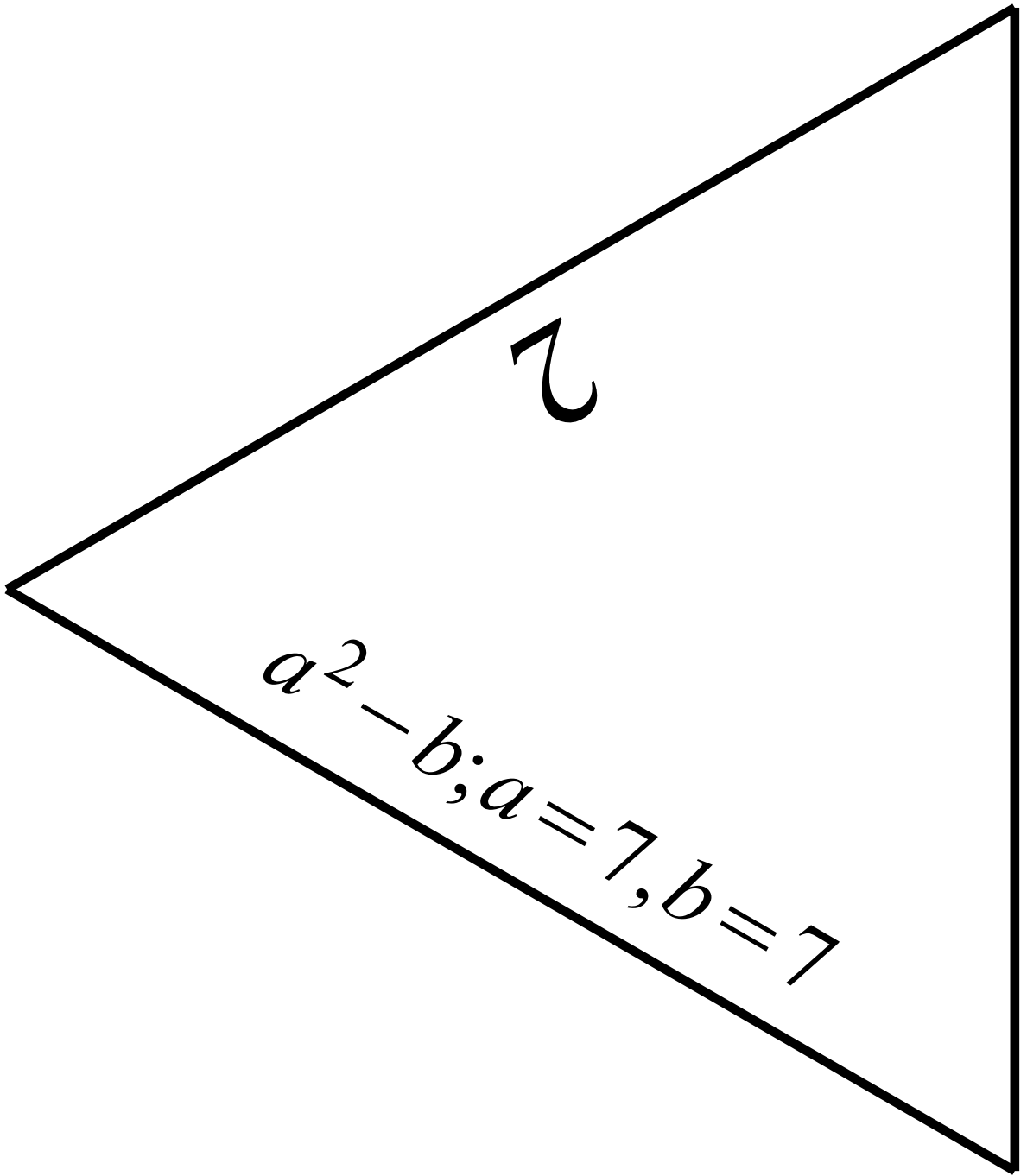
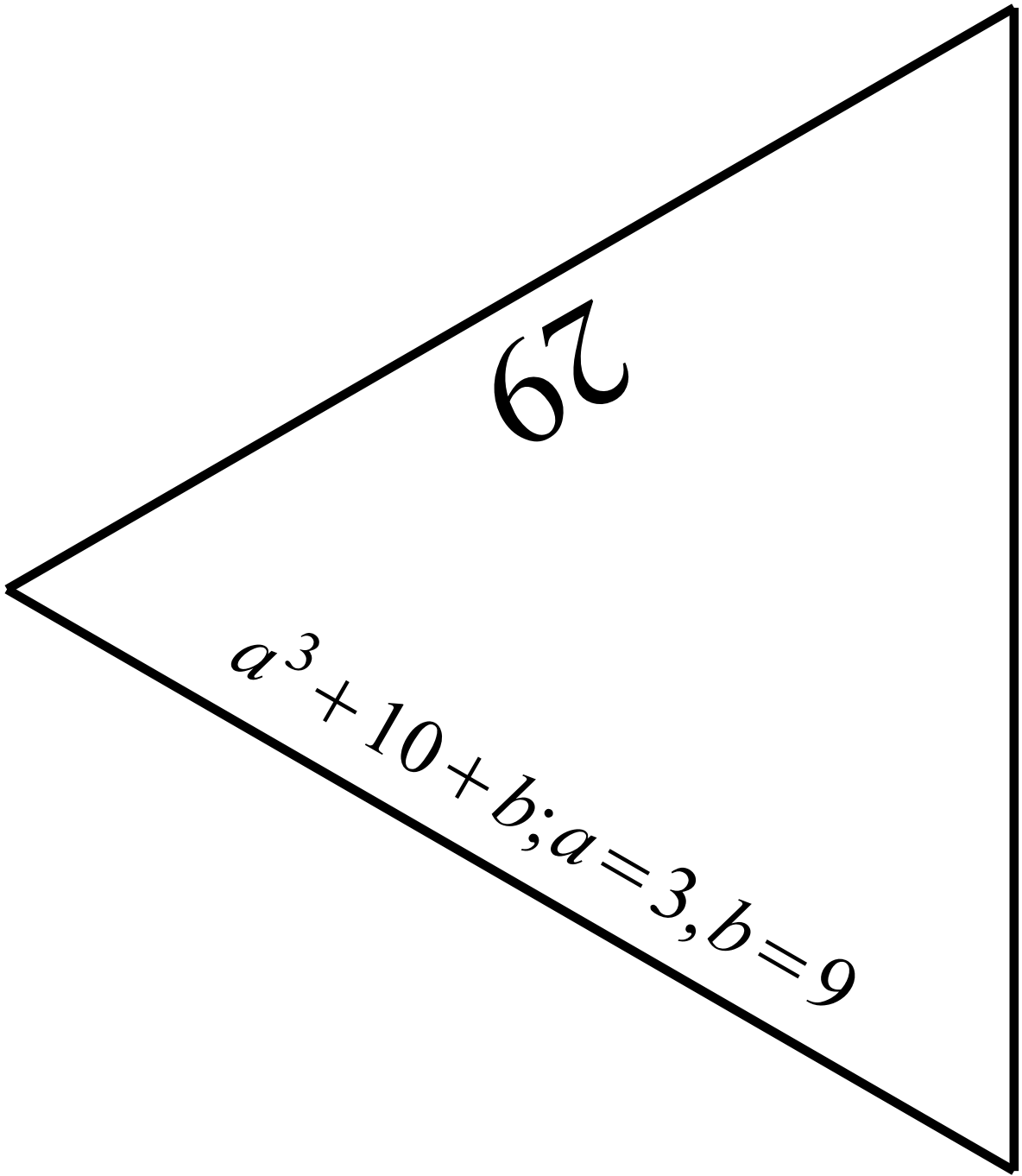


$$\frac{a+b}{2} + a; a=1, b=1$$

$$\frac{x^2 - y}{6}; x=5, y=1$$

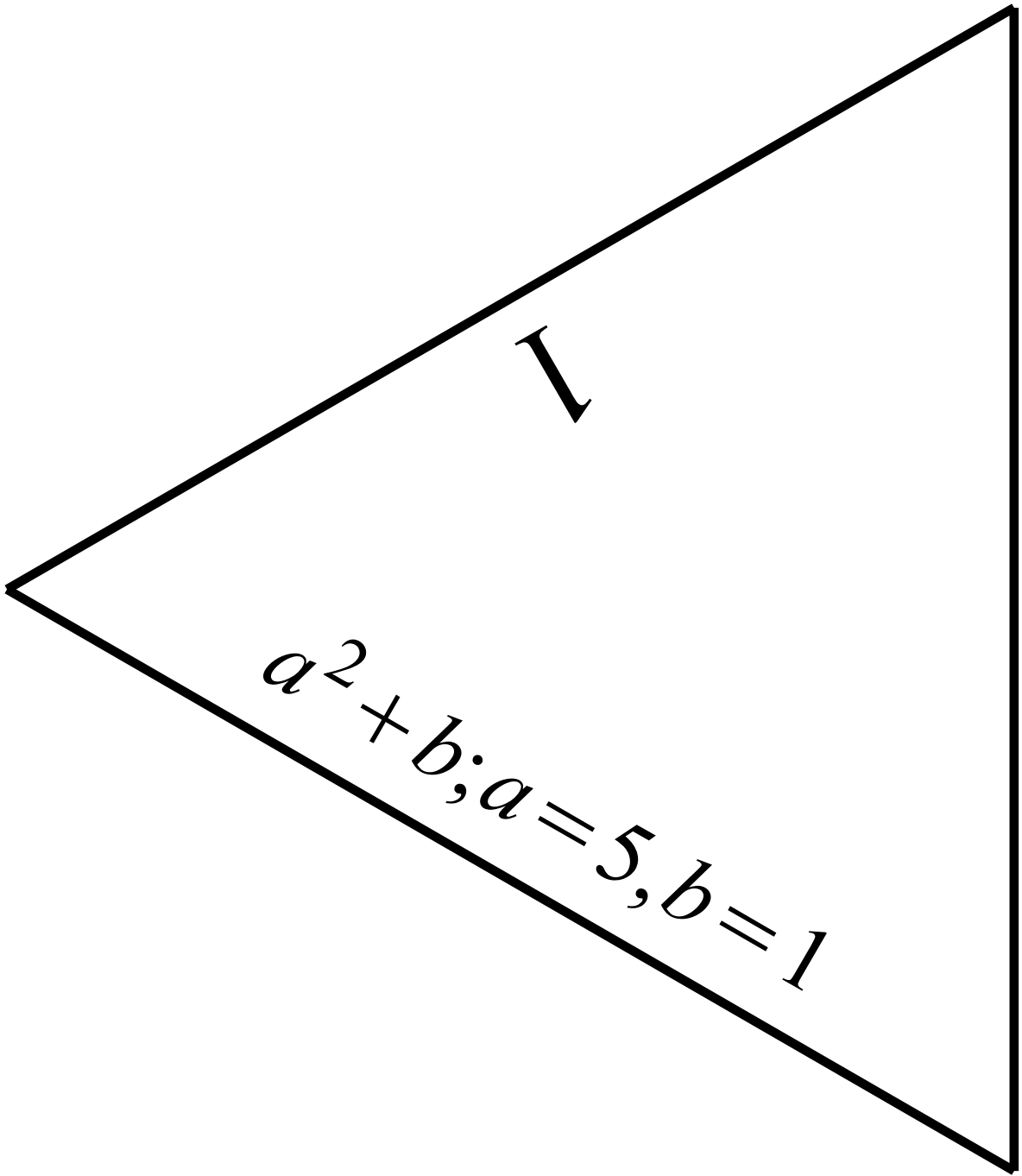


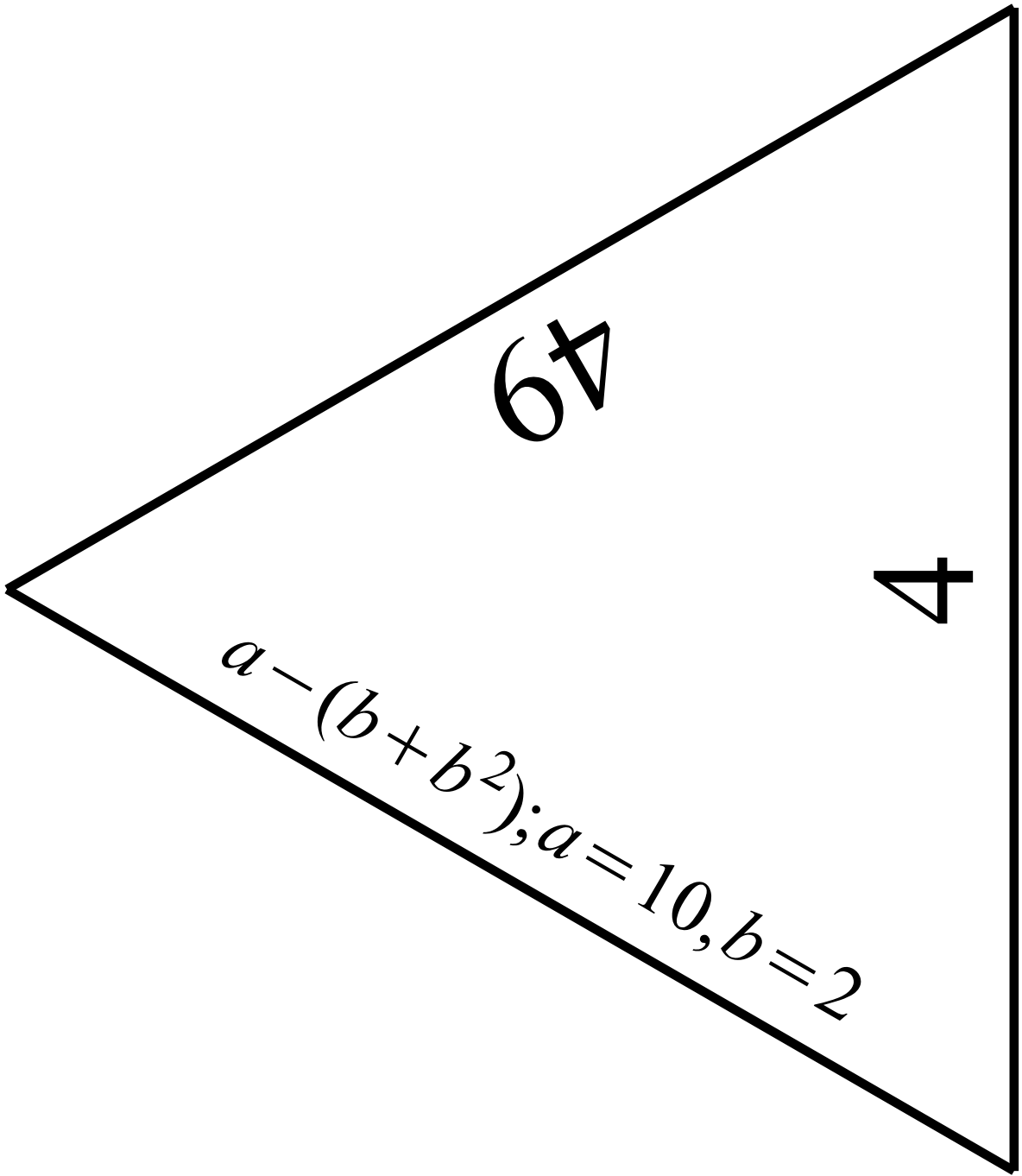


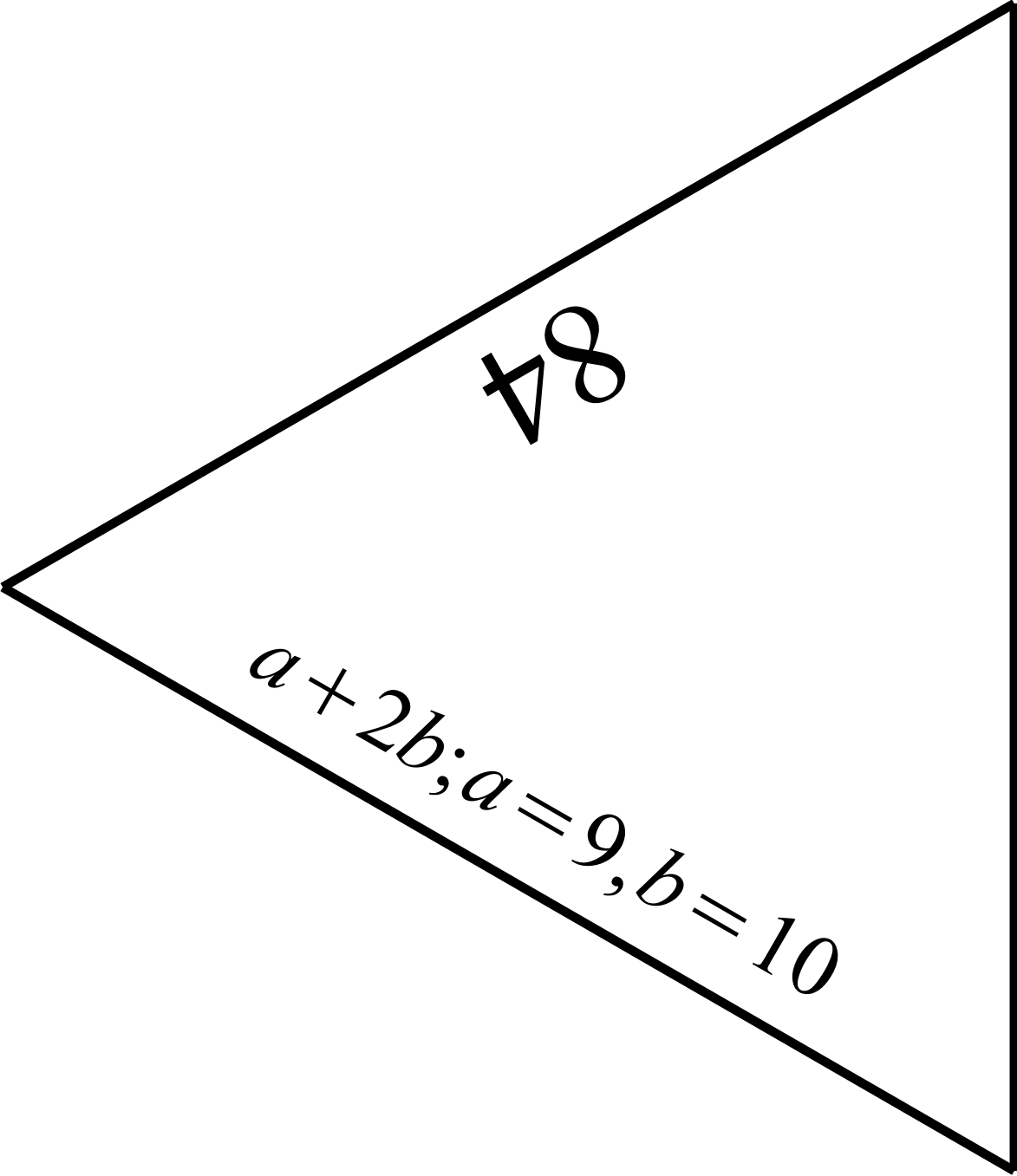


67

$$a^3 + 10 + b; a = 3, b = 9$$







2

2

$x=5; x=10, y=4$

11

$$n - \left(\frac{m}{3} - 1\right); m = 3, n = 7$$

$$x + \frac{y}{5}; x = 1, y = 5$$

$$9 = 2^8 = q^9 = p:(q + p)^2$$

4

42

$$z = 1, 8 = x; x - x + 19$$

$$\frac{x^2 y}{4}; x = 7, y = 4$$

46